## 台灣校務精進協作計畫

# 2022 Analysis Report on Freshman Learning Adaptation－Junior College 

National Tainan Junior College of Nursing

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Appendix：Questionnaire

## Background Information

## I Survey Information

【Implementation Period】29th of September， 2021 to 7th of January， 2022
【Questionnaire Respondent】Students enrolled in the academic year 2021－22
【No．of Responding】3，505 Students
【No．of Participating Institution】17 institutions，including 5 public technological universities and 12 private technological universities
【Longitudinal Analysis】If an institution has participated in the Freshman Learning Adaptation Survey in the academic year 2020－21，the statistics of 2021 will be shown in this report to help the institution conduct cross－year analysis．

## 2 Questionnaire Structure



> Basic Information》Get to know the respondents＇ basic information for variance analysis for students＇ background

Admission Consideration》Get to know students＇ admission channel，motivation to study，and priority of preferences

Major and Learning》Get to know students＇ understanding about the enrolled department School Resources》Get to know students＇expectation and satisfaction about the resources and services provided by the institution

Learning Experience》Get to know students＇learning capacity
Self－Evaluation》Get to know students＇troublesome issues，future direction，and learning focuses

Overall Satisfaction》Get to know students＇ recognition and satisfaction of the institution

## 3 Participating Institutions

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（1）
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Cardinal Tien Junior College of Healthcare and Management
（3）Chung Hwa University of Medical Technology
（5）Hwa Hsia University of Technology
（7）Meiho University
（9）National Formosa University
（11）National Tainan Junior College of Nursing
（13）National Taitung Junior College
（2）Cheng Shiu University
Hsing Wu University of Science and Technology
（6）
Lunghwa University of Science and
Technology
（8）Nan Kai University of Technology
National Taichung University of Science
and Technology
（12）National Taipei University of Business
Taipei City University of Science and
（14） Technology

## 3 Participating Institutions（continued）

（15）Taipei University of Marine Technology
（16）TungFang Design University
（17）Wenzao Ursuline University of Languages

## 4 Analysis Report Interpretation

（1）The order of items listed in this report is based on the results from the analysis of quantitative data， qualitative analysis is not included．The result can be provided to the institutions for their improvements on Institutional Research（IR）；moreover，the factors such as the characteristics and missions of the institutions， the development plans and environmental conditions shall all be considered for decision making，not from one perspective only to prevent the bias．
（2）Percentiles are the summary measures that divide a ranked data set into 100 equal parts．Each data set has 99 percentiles that divide it into 100 equal parts．The data should be ranked in increasing order to compute percentiles．The kth percentile is denoted by Pk ，where k is an integer in the range 1 to 99 ．For instance， the 25 th percentile is denoted by P 25 ．Thus，the kth percentile， Pk ，can be defined as a value in a data set such that about $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the measurements are smaller than the value of Pk and about（ $100-\mathrm{k}$ ）\％of the measurements are greater that the value of Pk ．The following figure shows the positions of the 99 percentiles．（Mann 2013，p．121）


Mann，Prem S．（2013）．Introductory Statistics．8th ed．Hoboken，NJ：John Wiley \＆Sons．
（3）＂Likert Scale＂is adopted in the questionnaire to have 1 to 5 to represent the level of agreement，satisfaction， understanding，and frequency； 1 to represent strongly disagree，very unsatisfied，no idea at all，and never happened while 5 represent strongly agree，very satisfied，understand fairly well，and very frequently．For the questions that are related to＂agreement＂，＂satisfaction＂，＂understanding＂，and＂frequency＂， 1 to 5 can be adopted to indicate the level of them for data demonstration and analysis comparison．
（4）The number of response adopted for each question is provided in the＂Overview Statistical Results＂for users to see the whole picture without misunderstanding．Moreover，＂Multiple Choice Questions with Single Answer＂show the added number of response while＂Multiple Choice Questions with Multiple Answers＂ cannot be added due to different number of answers and the meanings cannot be recognized for that． ＂Likert Scale＂is used to understand the level of satisfaction and the number of response of each item is listed in the overview table．
（5）The category of region is listed as follows：
【Northern Region】Keelung City，Taipei City，New Taipei City，Taoyuan City，Hsinchu City，Hsinchu County，Yilan County
【Central Region】Miaoli County，Taichung City，Changhua County，Nantou County，Yunlin County【Southern Region】Chiayi City，Chiayi County，Tainan City，Kaohsiung City，Pingtung County，Penghu County
【Eastern Region】Hualien County，Taitung County
【Other Region】Kinmen County，Lienchiang County，Foreign Countries
（6）In order to reduce analysis errors，any institution that returns less than five samples for any survey question will not be calculated for the percentile．

## I．Overview Statistical Results

| No． | Item | No．of response | Average of <br> all 17 <br> universities | TechnologicalUniversity | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Average | Percentile |
| Q1 Gender（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Male | 999 | 28.50 | 28.50 | 26.94 | 7.98 | 1 |
|  | （2）Female | 2，506 | 71.50 | 71.50 | 73.06 | 92.02 | 99 |
| Q2 Status（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Local student | 3，470 | 99.00 | 99.00 | 98.86 | 98.86 | 43 |
|  | （2）Overseas Chinese student | 24 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.82 | 0.57 | －－ |
|  | （3）Student from Mainland China | 4 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.57 | －－ |
|  | （4）Student from Hong Kong or Macao | 1 | 0.03 | 0.03 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
|  | （5）Foreign student | 6 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | －－ | －－ |
| Q3 Family Financial Situation（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Extremely rich | 15 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.16 | －－ | －－ |
|  | （2）Rich | 838 | 23.91 | 23.91 | 26.29 | 17.38 | 13 |
|  | （3）Middle class | 2，296 | 65.51 | 65.51 | 62.69 | 68.09 | 68 |
|  | （4）Poor | 318 | 9.07 | 9.07 | 9.96 | 14.25 | 72 |
|  | （5）Extremely poor | 38 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 0.90 | 0.28 | －－ |
| Q4 Culturally Unfavorable Background（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1） The first one to study at university／college in the family | 852 | 24.31 | 24.31 | 22.12 | 27.64 | 68 |
|  | （2） New immigrant or second generation of new immigrant | 178 | 5.08 | 5.08 | 5.14 | 6.27 | 80 |
|  | （3） No culturally unfavorable background | 2，486 | 70.93 | 70.93 | 72.73 | 71.51 | 50 |
| Q5 Types of Junior High School from Which Students Graduated（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Public Junior High School | 3，138 | 89.53 | 89.53 | 90.29 | 91.17 | 75 |
|  | （2）Private Junior High School | 333 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 8.41 | 7.69 | 8 |
|  | （3）Home study | 7 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.41 | －－ | －－ |
|  | （4）others | 27 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.90 | 1.14 | －－ |
| Q6 Locations of Junior High School from Which Students Graduated（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Northern Region | 1，245 | 35.52 | 35.52 | 11.18 | 4.56 | 25 |
|  | （2）Central Region | 972 | 27.73 | 27.73 | 61.71 | 18.80 | 50 |
|  | （3）Southern Region | 1，215 | 34.66 | 34.66 | 24.08 | 74.64 | 62 |
|  | （4）Eastern Region | 59 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 2.94 | 1.71 | 1 |
|  | （5）Other Region | 14 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.08 | 0.28 | －－ |
| Q7 Major Source of Tuition Fees（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Contributions／remittance from family | 3，240 | 92.44 | 92.44 | 94.78 | 95.73 | 68 |
|  | （2）Earnings from part－time job | 204 | 5.82 | 5.82 | 4.65 | 2.56 | 1 |
|  | （3）Scholarship | 114 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.18 | 4.56 | 83 |
|  | （4）Financial aids | 256 | 7.30 | 7.30 | 4.33 | 6.84 | 22 |


| No． | Item | No．of response | Average of <br> all 17 <br> universities | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | $\mathrm{NTIN}(\mathrm{n}=351)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Average | Percentile |
| Q8 Major Source of Educational and Living Expenses（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Contributions／remittance from family | 3，320 | 94.72 | 94.72 | 95.18 | 97.72 | 87 |
|  | （2）Earnings from part－time job | 383 | 10.93 | 10.93 | 9.63 | 7.12 | 9 |
|  | （3）Scholarship | 99 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 3.02 | 4.27 | 80 |
|  | （4）Financial aids | 83 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 1.22 | 2.28 | 14 |
| Q9 Ways of Gaining Admission to the School（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Independent Recruitment | 150 | 4.28 | 4.28 | 3.18 | 4.84 | 40 |
|  | （2）Admission without Examination | 2，885 | 82.31 | 82.31 | 82.86 | 83.76 | 56 |
|  | （3）Continuant Recruitment without Examination | 326 | 9.30 | 9.30 | 10.29 | 7.41 | 25 |
|  | （4）others | 144 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 3.67 | 3.99 | 37 |
| Q10 Ways of Obtaining Information on the School（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）junior high school teachers | 1，759 | 50.19 | 50.19 | 58.20 | 57.83 | 93 |
|  | （2） campus promotion by the current school | 240 | 6.85 | 6.85 | 4.73 | 3.99 | 10 |
|  | （3）school reputation | 636 | 18.15 | 18.15 | 25.71 | 31.05 | 90 |
|  | （4）department reputation | 459 | 13.10 | 13.10 | 14.12 | 22.22 | 99 |
|  | （5）registration brochure | 880 | 25.11 | 25.11 | 28.41 | 25.36 | 66 |
|  | （6）family | 1，804 | 51.47 | 51.47 | 54.37 | 58.40 | 81 |
|  | friends，classmates，and senior <br> （7） classmates | 1，282 | 36.58 | 36.58 | 33.80 | 36.47 | 81 |
|  | （8）the Internet | 949 | 27.08 | 27.08 | 27.27 | 29.06 | 80 |
|  | （9）cram school | 134 | 3.82 | 3.82 | 4.16 | 3.99 | 66 |
|  | （10）teachers from the current school | 108 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 2.53 | 2.28 | 33 |
|  | （11）advertisements | 40 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 0.85 | －－ |
| Q11 Main Reasons for Choosing the School（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）grades／scores | 1，435 | 40.94 | 40.94 | 45.39 | 42.74 | 68 |
|  | （2）career planning | 1，552 | 44.28 | 44.28 | 48.49 | 51.28 | 81 |
|  | （3）goal／objectives of education | 517 | 14.75 | 14.75 | 16.57 | 12.82 | 41 |
|  | （4）department reputation | 677 | 19.32 | 19.32 | 18.20 | 23.08 | 73 |
|  | （5）school reputation | 625 | 17.83 | 17.83 | 28.16 | 33.33 | 90 |
|  | （6）internalization | 287 | 8.19 | 8.19 | 5.14 | 0.85 | －－ |
|  | （7）environment and facilities | 385 | 10.98 | 10.98 | 11.59 | 10.83 | 41 |
|  | （8）faculty | 221 | 6.31 | 6.31 | 8.24 | 10.54 | 63 |
|  | （9）advice from family | 1，657 | 47.28 | 47.28 | 51.92 | 62.68 | 99 |
|  | （10）advice from teachers | 756 | 21.57 | 21.57 | 25.63 | 29.63 | 91 |
|  | （11） advice from friends，classmates， and senior classmates | 832 | 23.74 | 23.74 | 21.80 | 20.51 | 28 |
|  | （12）neighborhood and location | 633 | 18.06 | 18.06 | 22.94 | 18.52 | 60 |
|  | （13）financial concerns | 376 | 10.73 | 10.73 | 20.41 | 32.76 | 99 |


| No． | Item | No．of response | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Average of } \\ \text { all } 17 \\ \text { universities } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Average | Percentile |
| Q12 Considerations for Choosing the Major（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）personal interests | 1，963 | 56.01 | 56.01 | 52.24 | 49.29 | 12 |
|  | （2）growing professional competence | 1，930 | 55.06 | 55.06 | 57.31 | 56.13 | 62 |
|  | （3）employability | 1，785 | 50.93 | 50.93 | 51.18 | 72.65 | 99 |
|  | （4）facilitating further education | 675 | 19.26 | 19.26 | 19.51 | 19.37 | 58 |
|  | （5） admission via examination and placement | 290 | 8.27 | 8.27 | 13.55 | 7.41 | 40 |
|  | （6）peer group | 299 | 8.53 | 8.53 | 8.08 | 9.40 | 44 |
|  | （7）teachers and family | 451 | 12.87 | 12.87 | 14.20 | 18.80 | 99 |
| Q13 Choice Priority to the School（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）1st－3rd choice | 2，876 | 82.05 | 82.05 | 88.16 | 93.45 | 99 |
|  | （2）4th－6th choice | 435 | 12.41 | 12.41 | 8.57 | 5.13 | 1 |
|  | （3）7th－10th choice | 73 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 0.90 | 0.28 | －－ |
|  | （4）11th choice or lower | 121 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 2.37 | 1.14 | －－ |
| Q14 Choice Priority to the Department（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）1st－3rd choice | 3，040 | 86.73 | 86.73 | 86.94 | 91.45 | 81 |
|  | （2）4th－6th choice | 339 | 9.67 | 9.67 | 9.80 | 5.41 | 8 |
|  | （3）7th－10th choice | 56 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.31 | 1.42 | 40 |
|  | （4）11th choice or lower | 70 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.71 | 25 |
| Q15 Major（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）Information Technology | 246 | 7.02 | 7.02 | 16.73 | 0.28 | －－ |
|  | （2）Engineering | 360 | 10.27 | 10.27 | 5.55 | －－ | －－ |
|  | （3）Mathematics，Physics and Chemistry | 3 | 0.09 | 0.09 | －－ | － | －－ |
|  | （4）Medicine and Health | 1，549 | 44.19 | 44.19 | 35.35 | 93.73 | 99 |
|  | （5）Life Sciences | 108 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 2.20 | 0.57 | －－ |
|  | （6）Biological Resources | 9 | 0.26 | 0.26 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
|  | （7）Earth and Environment | 3 | 0.09 | 0.09 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
|  | （8）Architecture and Design | 116 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 2.61 | － | －－ |
|  | （9）Art | 28 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 1.22 | 0.85 | －－ |
|  | （10）Sociology and Psychology | 20 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.98 | 3.42 | 99 |
|  | （11）Mass Communication | 3 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | － | －－ |
|  | （12）Foreign Language | 418 | 11.93 | 11.93 | 7.35 | －－ | －－ |
|  | （13）Literature，History and Philosophy | 1 | 0.03 | 0.03 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
|  | （14）Education | 97 | 2.77 | 2.77 | 0.08 | －－ | －－ |
|  | （15）Law and Politics | 1 | 0.03 | 0.03 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
|  | （16）Management | 211 | 6.02 | 6.02 | 11.43 | － | －－ |
|  | （17）Finance and Economics | 189 | 5.39 | 5.39 | 14.94 | － | －－ |
|  | （18）Recreation and Sports | 119 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 0.90 | 0.57 | －－ |
|  | （19）Other Fields | 24 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.57 | 0.57 | －－ |


| No． | Item | No．of response | Average of <br> all 17 <br> universities | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Average | Percentile |
| Q16 Activities Held for Freshmen（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）orientation held by school | 1，146 | 32.70 | 32.70 | 30.94 | 54.70 | 99 |
|  | （2）orientation held by department | 1，200 | 34.24 | 34.24 | 42.53 | 47.29 | 87 |
|  | （3）gatherings with seniors | 1，245 | 35.52 | 35.52 | 44.08 | 66.10 | 92 |
|  | （4）welcome activities | 1，752 | 49.99 | 49.99 | 62.29 | 79.77 | 99 |
| Q17 Understanding towards the Department |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）learning scope and objectives | 3，505 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.52 | 3.66 | 88 |
|  | （2）core competencies upon graduation | 3，505 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.67 | 3.83 | 88 |
|  | （3）academic curriculum | 3，505 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.52 | 3.60 | 75 |
|  | （4）connection between courses and employability | 3，505 | 3.79 | 3.79 | 3.80 | 4.06 | 99 |
|  | abilities which each course intends <br> （5） to build | 3，505 | 3.78 | 3.78 | 3.79 | 3.99 | 99 |
|  | （6）graduation requirements | 3，505 | 3.76 | 3.76 | 3.78 | 3.99 | 99 |
| Q18 Satisfaction with Overall Curriculum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）academic challenge | 3，505 | 3.65 | 3.65 | 3.70 | 3.65 | 62 |
|  | （2）teacher＇s professionalism | 3，505 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 4.02 | 4.16 | 94 |
|  | （3）teaching quality | 3，505 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.95 | 4.08 | 94 |
|  | （4）overall satisfaction | 3，505 | 3.83 | 3.83 | 3.92 | 4.03 | 93 |

Q19 Expectation for Resources and Services Provided by the School
（1）efficient administrative service and
flexible solutions
（2）convenient course selection system
（3）user friendly website
（4）plentiful academic resources
（5）decent facilities in the library
（6）job－relevant internships
（7）sound guidance for daily life and
（7）
career counseling
（8）
decent support for obtaining
certificates and its financial aids
（9）decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids
（10）
plentiful international interchange
opportunities
（11）sufficient opportunities for multiple
learning
（12）international learning sources
（13）flexible and appropriate curriculum

| 3,505 | 3.84 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3,505 | 3.91 |
| 3,505 | 3.94 |
| 3,505 | 3.77 |
| 3,505 | 3.88 |
| 3,505 | 4.03 |
| 3,505 | 3.94 |
| 3,505 | 4.02 |
|  |  |
| 3,505 | 3.92 |
| 3,505 | 3.91 |
| 3,505 | 3.87 |
| 3,505 | 3.78 |
| 3,505 | 4.04 |


| 3.84 | 3.93 | 3.97 | 88 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.91 | 4.01 | 4.00 | 81 |
| 3.94 | 4.06 | 4.06 | 88 |
| 3.77 | 3.80 | 3.76 | 62 |
| 3.88 | 3.94 | 3.91 | 81 |
| 4.03 | 4.13 | 4.18 | 94 |
| 3.94 | 4.02 | 4.07 | 94 |
| 4.02 | 4.10 | 4.17 | 94 |
| 3.92 | 4.01 | 4.03 | 88 |
| 3.91 | 4.02 | 4.07 | 94 |
| 3.87 | 3.94 | 3.92 | 81 |
| 3.78 | 3.84 | 3.79 | 69 |
| 4.04 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 88 |


| No． | Item |  | No．of response | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Average of } \\ \text { all } 17 \\ \text { universities } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average |  |  |  | Percentile |
|  | （14） | decent assistance for course selection |  | 3，505 | 3.96 | 3.96 | 4.08 | 4.09 | 88 |
|  | （15） | comprehensive liberal learning courses | 3，505 | 3.91 | 3.91 | 4.03 | 4.02 | 88 |
|  | （16） | e－learning and information technology support | 3，505 | 3.83 | 3.83 | 3.94 | 3.86 | 69 |
|  | （17） | practical teaching equipment | 3，505 | 4.06 | 4.06 | 4.20 | 4.28 | 94 |
|  | （18） | comfortable classrooms | 3，505 | 4.21 | 4.21 | 4.36 | 4.44 | 94 |
|  | （19） | multiple student clubs | 3，505 | 4.06 | 4.06 | 4.17 | 4.30 | 94 |
|  | （20） | decent dormitory and accommodation | 3，505 | 3.87 | 3.87 | 3.91 | 4.17 | 94 |
|  | （21） | good school cafeteria and dining arrangements | 3，505 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.15 | 4.42 | 94 |
|  | （22） | good amenities on campus | 3，505 | 4.22 | 4.22 | 4.35 | 4.46 | 94 |
|  | （23） | clean campus and environment | 3，505 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.34 | 4.42 | 94 |
|  | （24） | convenient transportation | 3，505 | 4.21 | 4.21 | 4.36 | 4.40 | 94 |
|  | （25） | useful information on housing | 3，505 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.82 | 4.03 | 99 |
|  | （26） | useful information on part－time jobs or scholarship | 3，505 | 4.04 | 4.04 | 4.16 | 4.26 | 99 |

Q20 Satisfaction with Resources and Services Provided by the School
（1）efficient administrative service and
flexible solutions
（2）convenient course selection system
（3）user friendly website
（4）plentiful academic resources
（5）decent facilities in the library
（6）job－relevant internships
（7）sound guidance for daily life and career counseling
（8） decent support for obtaining certificates and its financial aids
（9）decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids
（10） plentiful international interchange opportunities
（11）sufficient opportunities for multiple learning
（12）international learning sources
（13）flexible and appropriate curriculum
（14） decent assistance for course selection
3.69
3.77
3.78
3.89
3.98

94
88
88
88
94
99

94

88

56

75
69
99

99

| No． | Item |  | No．of response | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Average of } \\ \text { all } 17 \\ \text { universities } \end{array}$ | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average |  |  |  | Percentile |
|  | （15） | comprehensive liberal learning courses |  | 2，922 | 3.78 | 3.78 | 3.89 | 3.96 | 94 |
|  | （16） | e－learning and information technology support | 2，940 | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.81 | 3.87 | 94 |
|  | （17） | practical teaching equipment | 3，143 | 3.72 | 3.72 | 3.77 | 3.73 | 62 |
|  | （18） | comfortable classrooms | 3，257 | 3.67 | 3.67 | 3.75 | 3.80 | 88 |
|  | （19） | multiple student clubs | 3，084 | 3.78 | 3.78 | 3.87 | 3.98 | 94 |
|  | （20） | decent dormitory and accommodation | 2，565 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.70 | 3.92 | 94 |
|  | （21） | good school cafeteria and dining arrangements | 2，987 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.27 | 3.45 | 56 |
|  | （22） | good amenities on campus | 3，242 | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.89 | 3.95 | 99 |
|  | （23） | clean campus and environment | 3，280 | 3.81 | 3.81 | 3.98 | 4.02 | 88 |
|  | （24） | convenient transportation | 3，268 | 3.70 | 3.70 | 4.01 | 4.09 | 94 |
|  | （25） | useful information on housing | 2，269 | 3.60 | 3.60 | 3.67 | 3.76 | 94 |
|  | （26） | useful information on part－time jobs or scholarship | 2，512 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.71 | 3.81 | 94 |
| Q21 Recognition of Curriculum Arrangement |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1） | The syllabus is always clearly posted on the website before course selection． | 3，505 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.72 | 3.80 | 88 |
|  | （2） | I can obtain sufficient professional knowledge and skills through the institution＇s courses before graduation． | 3，505 | 3.78 | 3.78 | 3.91 | 4.08 | 99 |
|  | （3） | I can take the professional programs that I want from my institution． | 3，505 | 3.74 | 3.74 | 3.83 | 3.96 | 99 |
| Q22 Recognition of Foreign Language Competency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1） | I am capable of reading and understanding English text books． | 3，505 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.36 | 3.56 | 94 |
|  | （2） | My institution＇s graduation threshold for foreign languages can encourage me in studying harder． | 3，505 | 3.39 | 3.39 | 3.48 | 3.65 | 88 |
|  | （3） | I＇ve passed more than one foreign language proficiency tests． | 3，505 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2.55 | 44 |
|  | （4） | I believe that I can use foreign language fluently and effectively in communicating with others after graduation． | 3，505 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 75 |


| No． | Item | No．of response | Average of all 17 universities | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Average | Percentile |
| Q23 Frequency of Learning Activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1） ask classmates or seniors to help with class questions | 3，505 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.02 | 3.12 | 81 |
|  | （2）help classmates with class questions | 3，505 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.21 | 3.25 | 75 |
|  | （3） prepare for exams by discussing or practicing with classmates | 3，505 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.45 | 3.64 | 94 |
|  | （4） work with other students on course projects or assignments | 3，505 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.78 | 4.19 | 99 |
|  | （5） discuss course topics and ideas with teachers | 3，505 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.03 | 2.98 | 44 |
|  | （6） prepare for class and summarize questions in advance | 3，505 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.07 | 3.02 | 31 |
|  | （7） listen to teachers attentively and take notes | 3，505 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.59 | 3.66 | 56 |
|  | （8） review notes after class and summarize lectures | 3，505 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.42 | 3.59 | 81 |
|  | collect information on courses <br> （9） without being asked | 3，505 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 31 |
|  | （10） attend class regularly and punctually | 3，505 | 4.17 | 4.17 | 4.34 | 4.52 | 94 |
|  | （11）meet the class requirements | 3，505 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.32 | 4.48 | 94 |
| Q24 Average Engagement on Particular Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1）preparing for class | 3，505 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 56 |
|  | （2）studying courses | 3，505 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.45 | 3.50 | 94 |
|  | （3） preparing for certification exams or competitions | 3，505 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.75 | 2.65 | 6 |
|  | （4）doing assignments or reports | 3，505 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.75 | 3.95 | 99 |
|  | （5）extracurricular activities | 3，505 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.02 | 3.67 | 94 |
|  | （6）community service or volunteering | 3，505 | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.35 | 2.50 | 31 |
|  | （7）leisure activities | 3，505 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.46 | 3.71 | 99 |
|  | （8）using the Internet or smartphone | 3，505 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.58 | 3.60 | 75 |
|  | （9）part－time job | 3，505 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 1.93 | 1.70 | 6 |
|  | （10）spending time with family | 3，505 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.68 | 3.50 | 12 |
|  | （11） <br> spending time with girlfriend／boyfriend | 3，505 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 1.94 | 1.86 | 12 |

Q25 Recognition of Learning Attitude
（1）think it interesting to learn most of
（1）
the classes

| 3,505 | 3.42 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3,505 | 3.55 |
| 3,505 | 3.43 |


| 3.42 | 3.46 | 3.47 | 69 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.55 | 3.60 | 3.64 | 88 |
| 3.43 | 3.46 | 3.44 | 69 |69

88
69

| No． | Item |  | No．of response | Average of all 17 universities | Technological University | PublicTechnologicalUniversity | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average |  |  |  | Percentile |
|  |  | prepare for class |  | 3，505 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.70 | 3.77 | 88 |
|  | （5） | concentrate on studying and ignore distractions | 3，505 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 50 |
|  | （6） | ask questions in class | 3，505 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.72 | 2.50 | 1 |
|  | （7） | engage in course discussions and express opinions | 3，505 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 3.07 | 38 |
|  | （8） | solve problems at the best when facing challenges | 3，505 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.65 | 3.69 | 88 |
|  |  | stay positive and motivated | 3，505 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.63 | 3.68 | 94 |

Q26 Recognition of Curriculum Learning
（1）keep up with class in general
（2）concentrate on studying
（3）make good use of time to learn
（4）learn class materials effectively
（5）feel satisfied with the academic performance
（6）turn effort to academic
performance proportionally
（7）know how to ask for help while encountering difficulty in learning
（8）set priorities and schedule
appropriately
（9）collaborate well with others on coursework
（10）good at writing reports
（11）deliver oral presentation readily
（12）get to points from lecturers

| 3,505 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.49 | 3.60 | 81 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,505 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.36 | 3.40 | 69 |
| 3,505 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 3.31 | 3.29 | 50 |
| 3,505 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 44 |
| 3,505 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.10 | 3.09 | 12 |
| 3,505 | 3.32 | 3.32 | 3.29 | 3.26 | 25 |
| 3,505 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.62 | 3.68 | 88 |
| 3,505 | 3.49 | 3.49 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 75 |
| 3,505 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.65 | 3.86 | 99 |
| 3,505 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.24 | 3.28 | 88 |
| 3,505 | 2.89 | 2.89 | 2.89 | 2.99 | 69 |
| 3,505 | 3.28 | 3.28 | 3.27 | 3.30 | 75 |

Q27 Recognition of Teaching Methods
（1）lecture and explanation from
teachers
（2）assigned readings
（3）videos or multimedia used for
（3）teaching
（4）case study
（5）interactive activities
（6）teamwork
（7）experiment and exercise with the aid of teachers
（8）course project
（9）keynote speech or demonstration
（10）field trip or tour

| 3,505 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.65 | 3.79 | 99 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,505 | 3.59 | 3.59 | 3.67 | 3.79 | 94 |
| 3,505 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.70 | 3.79 | 99 |
| 3,505 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.78 | 3.91 | 99 |
| 3,505 | 3.58 | 3.58 | 3.66 | 3.74 | 94 |
| 3,505 | 3.58 | 3.58 | 3.68 | 3.81 | 99 |
| 3,505 | 3.57 | 3.57 | 3.64 | 3.88 | 99 |
| 3,505 | 3.52 | 3.52 | 3.61 | 3.77 | 99 |
| 3,505 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.37 | 3.48 | 75 |
| 3,505 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.17 | 3.22 | 44 |


| No． | Item |  | No．of response | Average of all 17 universities | Technological University | PublicTechnologicalUniversity | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average |  |  |  | Percentile |
|  | （11） | co－teaching or team－teaching |  | 3，505 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 44 |
|  | （12） | review and summary of key points by teachers after students watch teaching video | 3，505 | 3.46 | 3.46 | 3.48 | 3.55 | 88 |


| Q28 Troublesome Issues（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| （1）preparing for class | 1，728 | 49.30 | 49.30 | 53.47 | 51.00 | 75 |
| （2） getting learning support and resources | 645 | 18.40 | 18.40 | 17.55 | 15.67 | 46 |
| （3）time management | 1，736 | 49.53 | 49.53 | 58.12 | 65.81 | 99 |
| （4）emotional management | 735 | 20.97 | 20.97 | 19.67 | 27.64 | 86 |
| （5）health management | 555 | 15.83 | 15.83 | 16.08 | 23.36 | 91 |
| （6）Internet／online games addiction | 665 | 18.97 | 18.97 | 24.90 | 20.51 | 58 |
| （7）interacting with family | 473 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 11.92 | 18.23 | 84 |
| （8）financial pressure | 591 | 16.86 | 16.86 | 13.96 | 19.66 | 60 |
| （9） pressure from academic competition | 1，033 | 29.47 | 29.47 | 33.22 | 43.59 | 92 |
| （10）interacting with teachers | 326 | 9.30 | 9.30 | 8.49 | 6.55 | 1 |
| （11）participating in school clubs | 322 | 9.19 | 9.19 | 9.39 | 12.25 | 80 |
| （12）interacting with classmates | 853 | 24.34 | 24.34 | 25.31 | 27.92 | 80 |
| （13）future direction | 795 | 22.68 | 22.68 | 24.49 | 22.51 | 46 |
| （14） socializing／interacting with the opposite sex | 629 | 17.95 | 17.95 | 17.47 | 19.66 | 66 |
| Q29 Key Focus for Career and Life Planning（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| （1）continuing the education in Taiwan | 1，580 | 45.08 | 45.08 | 56.90 | 63.53 | 99 |
| （2）studying abroad | 389 | 11.10 | 11.10 | 8.73 | 6.55 | 30 |
| （3）working | 741 | 21.14 | 21.14 | 13.71 | 13.11 | 20 |
| （4）military service | 46 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 0.90 | 0.85 | －－ |
| （5）under planning | 749 | 21.37 | 21.37 | 19.76 | 15.95 | 1 |
| Q30 Learning Focuses during School Years（\％） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| （1）professional skills at work | 2，374 | 67.73 | 67.73 | 72.90 | 79.49 | 99 |
| （2） leadership，management and planning | 1，236 | 35.26 | 35.26 | 40.49 | 37.04 | 68 |
| （3）software used for word processing | 830 | 23.68 | 23.68 | 30.53 | 17.95 | 18 |
| （4）information technology application | 765 | 21.83 | 21.83 | 30.20 | 11.40 | 7 |
| （5）foreign languages | 1，714 | 48.90 | 48.90 | 55.43 | 56.70 | 86 |
| （6）transferring internationally | 669 | 19.09 | 19.09 | 21.55 | 19.66 | 71 |
| （7）written communication | 712 | 20.31 | 20.31 | 23.59 | 23.36 | 66 |
| （8）reading comprehension | 1，074 | 30.64 | 30.64 | 33.39 | 34.47 | 93 |
| （9）clear and organized presentation | 1，548 | 44.17 | 44.17 | 52.57 | 60.40 | 93 |
| （10）interpersonal communication | 2，042 | 58.26 | 58.26 | 62.29 | 72.36 | 99 |


| No． | Item | No．of response | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Average of } \\ \text { all } 17 \\ \text { universities } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Technological University | Public <br> Technological <br> University | NTIN（ $\mathrm{n}=351$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Average | Percentile |
|  | （11）teamwork | 1，700 | 48.50 | 48.50 | 53.39 | 65.53 | 99 |
|  | （12）innovative and creative thinking | 994 | 28.36 | 28.36 | 31.92 | 28.49 | 37 |
|  | （13）entrepreneurship | 678 | 19.34 | 19.34 | 21.55 | 17.38 | 20 |
|  | （14）administrative coordination | 445 | 12.70 | 12.70 | 15.51 | 17.38 | 81 |
|  | （15）problem detecting and solving | 1，020 | 29.10 | 29.10 | 34.45 | 41.31 | 87 |
|  | （16）project implementation | 723 | 20.63 | 20.63 | 25.31 | 26.78 | 85 |
|  | （17）numerical and logical reasoning | 548 | 15.63 | 15.63 | 20.16 | 10.54 | 7 |
|  | （18）analysis and critical thinking | 947 | 27.02 | 27.02 | 31.51 | 35.04 | 86 |
|  | （19）interdisciplinary integration | 514 | 14.66 | 14.66 | 19.18 | 16.24 | 61 |
|  | information collection and <br> （20） processing | 701 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 25.55 | 21.08 | 57 |
|  | （21）emotional management | 1，133 | 32.33 | 32.33 | 32.08 | 43.30 | 99 |
|  | （22）time management | 1，544 | 44.05 | 44.05 | 48.73 | 58.12 | 99 |
| Q31 Status of Self－Evaluation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1） considering transferring to other school | 3，505 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 12 |
|  | （2）considering changing major | 3，505 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.55 | 25 |
|  | （3） considering taking the entrance exam again | 3，505 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.40 | 1.33 | 6 |
|  | （4）considering dropping out of school | 3，505 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.38 | 1.32 | 6 |
|  | （5） clearly understand the purpose of getting into college | 3，505 | 3.65 | 3.65 | 3.67 | 3.89 | 99 |
|  | （6） positive results can be expected during school time | 3，505 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.63 | 3.81 | 99 |
|  | （7）learn things happily | 3，505 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 69 |
|  | （8）clearly understand learning goal | 3，505 | 3.59 | 3.59 | 3.64 | 3.79 | 94 |
| Q32 Recognition of Overall Situation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （1） <br> I am willing to recommend others to study at my department． | 3，505 | 3.52 | 3.52 | 3.56 | 3.63 | 81 |
|  | （2） I am willing to recommend others to study at my school． | 3，505 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.84 | 3.93 | 94 |
|  | （3） As a whole，I think the climate for learning in my institution is good． | 3，505 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.76 | 3.90 | 94 |
|  | （4） As a whole，I am satisfied with my school． | 3，505 | 3.61 | 3.61 | 3.85 | 3.95 | 94 |

## II．Basic Information

## 1．【Q1】Gender

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Male | 7.98 | 1 | 8.12 | 6 | 17.55 | 67.10 ＊＊ |
| Female | 92.02 | 99 | 91.88 | 93 | 33.76 ＊＊ | 82.61 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 2－1】Students＇Gender in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 2．【Q2】Status

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Local student | 98.86 | 43 | 99.26 | 68 | 98.00 | 99.56 |
| Overseas Chinese student | 0.57 | －－ | 0.74 | －－ | 1.03 | 1.35 |
| Foreign student | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
| Student from Hong Kong or Macao | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
| Student from Mainland China | 0.57 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 2－2】Students＇Status in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 3．【Q3】 Family Financial Situation

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Rich | 17.38 | 13 | 19.56 | 50 | 18.36 | 26.56 |
| Middle class | 68.09 | 68 | 68.27 | 43 | 61.79 | 68.85 |
| Poor | 14.25 | 72 | 9.59 | 50 | 7.54 | 14.72 |
| Extremely rich | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 4.73 ＊ | 4.73 ＊ |
| Extremely poor | 0.28 | －－ | 2.58 | 60 | 1.17 | 2.20 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 2－3】Students＇Family Financial Situation in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 4．【Q4】Culturally Unfavorable Background

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile | （\％） | （\％） |
| No culturally unfavorable background | 71.51 | 50 | - | -- | 68.18 | 77.51 |
| The first one to study at <br> university／college in the family | 27.64 | 68 | -- | -- | 20.12 | 27.66 |
| New immigrant or second generation <br> of new immigrant | 6.27 | 80 | -- | -- | 4.82 | 6.09 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【 Figure 2－4】Students＇Culturally Unfavorable Background in comparison with P25 \＆P75（\％）

## 5．【Q5】Types of Junior High School from Which Students Graduated

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Private Junior High School | 7.69 | 8 | 9.59 | 33 | 8.20 | 11.42 |
| Public Junior High School | 91.17 | 75 | 89.30 | 68 | 85.80 | 91.17 |
| others | 1.14 | －－ | 1.11 | －－ | 3.76 | 9.25 ＊ |
| Home study | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 2－5】 Types of Junior High School from Which Students Graduated in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 6．【Q6】Locations of Junior High School from Which Students Graduated

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Eastern Region | 1.71 | 1 | 0.00 | －－ | 2.83 | 38.45 ＊＊ |
| Northern Region | 4.56 | 25 | 4.43 | 25 | 4.56 | 94.84 ＊＊ |
| Central Region | 18.80 | 50 | 13.65 | 72 | 5.08 ＊＊ | 52.68 ＊＊ |
| Southern Region | 74.64 | 62 | 81.55 | 37 | 16.00 ＊＊ | 88.08 |
| Other Region | 0.28 | －－ | 0.37 | －－ | 1.17 | 1.17 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．
Note 4：【Northern Region】Keelung City，Taipei City，New Taipei City，Taoyuan City，Hsinchu City，Hsinchu County，Yilan County【Central Region】Miaoli County，Taichung City，Changhua County，Nantou County，Yunlin County【Southern Region】Chiayi City，Chiayi County，Tainan City，Kaohsiung City，Pingtung County，Penghu County【Eastern Region】Hualien County，Taitung County
【Other Region】Kinmen County，Lienchiang County，Foreign Countries


【Figure 2－6】Locations of Junior High School from Which Students Graduated in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 7．【Q7】Major Source of Tuition Fees

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Earnings from part－time job | 2.56 | 1 | 4.43 | 7 | 4.15 | 11.56 ＊ |
| Financial aids | 6.84 | 22 | 5.90 | 36 | 6.90 | 12.36 |
| Contributions／remittance from family | 95.73 | 68 | 94.46 | 75 | 89.29 | 96.03 |
| Scholarship | 4.56 | 83 | 5.17 | 81 | 2.62 | 3.90 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than k \％of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 2－7】Students＇Major Source of Tuition Fees in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 8．【Q8】Major Source of Educational and Living Expenses

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75（2022） <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Earnings from part－time job | 7.12 | 9 | 8.49 | 1 | 8.49 | 22.70 ＊＊ |
| Financial aids | 2.28 | 14 | 2.21 | 14 | 2.34 | 3.45 |
| Scholarship | 4.27 | 80 | 5.54 | 88 | 2.13 | 3.85 |
| Contributions／remittance from family | 97.72 | 87 | 98.89 | 99 | 92.86 | 97.44 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 2－8】Students＇Major Source of Educational and Living Expenses in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## III．Admission Consideration

## 1．【Q9】 Ways of Gaining Admission to the School

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { P25 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Continuant Recruitment without Examination | 7.41 | 25 | 4.43 | 6 | 7.41 | 13.24 |
| others | 3.99 | 37 | 5.17 | 25 | 3.62 | 5.17 |
| Independent Recruitment | 4.84 | 40 | 0.74 | －－ | 3.34 | 17.10 ＊＊ |
| Admission without Examination | 83.76 | 56 | 89.67 | 99 | 76.60 | 86.36 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 3－1】Students＇Ways of Gaining Admission to the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 2．【Q10】 Ways of Obtaining Information on the School

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| campus promotion by the current school | 3.99 | 10 | 5.90 | 13 | 4.09 | 11.46 |
| teachers from the current school | 2.28 | 33 | 1.48 | －－ | 2.09 | 5.45 |
| cram school | 3.99 | 66 | 4.80 | 66 | 2.46 | 4.38 |
| registration brochure | 25.36 | 66 | 19.93 | 46 | 20.97 | 25.99 |
| the Internet | 29.06 | 80 | 21.40 | 50 | 21.23 | 28.93 |
| friends，classmates，and senior classmates | 36.47 | 81 | 46.13 | 93 | 24.00 | 35.56 |
| family | 58.40 | 81 | 63.10 | 87 | 43.23 | 57.35 |
| school reputation | 31.05 | 90 | 29.89 | 84 | 10.50 ＊＊ | 24.75 |
| junior high school teachers | 57.83 | 93 | 52.03 | 81 | 36.07 ＊ | 51.35 |
| department reputation | 22.22 | 99 | 20.30 | 99 | 9.52 ＊ | 16.20 |
| advertisements | 0.85 | －－ | 2.58 | 57 | 1.95 | 1.96 |

[^0]

【Figure 3－2】Students＇Ways of Obtaining Information on the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 3．【Q11】Main Reasons for Choosing the School

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| advice from friends，classmates，and senior classmates | 20.51 | 28 | 28.41 | 93 | 19.87 | 27.91 |
| goal／objectives of education | 12.82 | 41 | 18.08 | 75 | 11.61 | 18.67 |
| environment and facilities | 10.83 | 41 | 15.50 | 85 | 8.97 | 14.79 |
| neighborhood and location | 18.52 | 60 | 20.30 | 68 | 15.37 | 20.85 |
| faculty | 10.54 | 63 | 9.96 | 81 | 4.49 | 10.76 |
| grades／scores | 42.74 | 68 | 42.07 | 75 | 28.57 | 44.38 |
| department reputation | 23.08 | 73 | 31.37 | 99 | 13.31 | 23.22 |
| career planning | 51.28 | 81 | 56.46 | 87 | 27.27 ＊＊ | 47.90 |
| school reputation | 33.33 | 90 | 38.01 | 92 | 9.08 ＊＊ | 27.24 |
| advice from teachers | 29.63 | 91 | 26.94 | 73 | 12.26 ＊＊ | 24.36 |
| advice from family | 62.68 | 99 | 60.52 | 93 | 42.23 ＊ | 50.20 |
| financial concerns | 32.76 | 99 | 34.69 | 99 | 5.97 ＊＊ | $11.27^{* *}$ |
| internalization | 0.85 | －－ | 6.64 | 53 | 5.74 | 8.14 ＊ |

[^1]

【Figure 3－3】Students＇Main Reasons for Choosing the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 4．【Q12】Considerations for Choosing the Major

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| personal interests | 49.29 | 12 | 53.51 | 43 | 51.29 | 63.23 |
| admission via examination and placement | 7.41 | 40 | 8.12 | 64 | 6.49 | 11.88 |
| peer group | 9.40 | 44 | 9.96 | 46 | 8.23 | 11.10 |
| facilitating further education | 19.37 | 58 | 20.30 | 66 | 14.01 | 19.69 |
| growing professional competence | 56.13 | 62 | 62.73 | 93 | 50.22 | 58.27 |
| teachers and family | 18.80 | 99 | 17.34 | 92 | 11.22 | 14.60 |
| employability | 72.65 | 99 | 75.28 | 99 | 32.30 ＊＊ | 48.95 ＊ |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 3－4】Students＇Considerations for Choosing the Major in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 5．【Q13】Choice Priority to the School

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| 4th－6th choice | 5.13 | 1 | 4.43 | 1 | 11.49 | $22.94^{* *}$ |
| 1st－3rd choice | 93.45 | 99 | 94.10 | 93 | 66.67 ＊ | 87.55 |
| 11th choice or lower | 1.14 | －－ | 0.74 | －－ | 2.77 | 13.82 ＊＊ |
| 7th－10th choice | 0.28 | －－ | 0.74 | －－ | 2.49 | 5.16 ＊ |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 3－5】 Students＇Choice Priority to the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 6．【Q14】Choice Priority to the Department

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| 4th－6th choice | 5.41 | 8 | 5.54 | 6 | 6.88 | 19.15 ＊＊ |
| 11th choice or lower | 1.71 | 25 | 0.74 | －－ | 1.71 | 4.52 |
| 7th－10th choice | 1.42 | 40 | 1.48 | －－ | 1.32 | 3.51 |
| 1st－3rd choice | 91.45 | 81 | 92.25 | 87 | 74.47 | 90.00 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 3－6】Students＇Choice Priority to the Department in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## IV．Major and Learning

## 1．【Q15】 Major

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| Sociology and Psychology | 3.42 | 99 | 3.69 | 50 | 3.42 | 3.42 |
| Medicine and Health | 93.73 | 99 | 87.08 | 60 | 73.06 | 86.38 |
| Other Fields | 0.57 | －－ | 1.85 | 99 | 0.80 | 1.43 |
| Earth and Environment | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
| Foreign Language | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 14.25 ＊＊ | $57.58^{* *}$ |
| Mass Communication | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
| Engineering | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 27.33 ＊＊ | 86.46 ＊＊ |
| Architecture and Design | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 13.11 ＊＊ | 64.29 ＊＊ |
| Education | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 7.97 ＊＊ | 8.69 ＊＊ |
| Mathematics，Physics and Chemistry | 0.00 | －－ | 1.85 | 1 | －－ | －－ |
| Literature，History and Philosophy | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
| Law and Politics | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | －－ | －－ |
| Life Sciences | 0.57 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 4.06 | 26.91 ＊＊ |
| Biological Resources | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 1.72 | 1.72 |
| Management | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 20.43 ＊＊ | $37.03^{* *}$ |
| Art | 0.85 | －－ | 5.54 | 75 | 5.77 | 13.83 ＊＊ |
| Finance and Economics | 0.00 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | $25.37^{* *}$ | 30.68 ＊＊ |
| Information Technology | 0.28 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 8.26 ＊＊ | 19.73 ＊＊ |
| $\underline{\text { Recreation and Sports }}$ | 0.57 | －－ | 0.00 | －－ | 11.62 ＊＊ | 21.16 ＊＊ |

[^2]

【Figure 4－1】 Students＇Major in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 2．【Q16】Activities Held for Freshmen

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile | （\％） | （\％） |
| orientation held by department | 47.29 | 87 | 56.83 | 87 | $20.65 * *$ | 40.85 |
| gatherings with seniors | 66.10 | 92 | 79.70 | 99 | $16.89 * *$ | $41.94^{*}$ |
| orientation held by school | 54.70 | 99 | 83.03 | 99 | $19.67 * *$ | 36.75 |
| welcome activities | 79.77 | 99 | 91.14 | 99 | $41.81 * *$ | 57.14 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.05$（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 4－2】Activities Held for Freshmen in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 3．【Q17】Understanding towards the Department

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| academic curriculum | 3.60 | 75 | 3.62 | 75 | 3.34 | 3.60 |
| learning scope and objectives | 3.66 | 88 | 3.74 | 88 | $3.29 *$ | 3.63 |
| core competencies upon graduation | 3.83 | 88 | 3.94 | 94 | $3.38^{* *}$ | 3.77 |
| abilities which each course intends to <br> build | 3.99 | 99 | 4.06 | 94 | $3.56 * *$ | 3.89 |
| graduation requirements | 3.99 | 99 | 4.08 | 99 | $3.49 * *$ | 3.85 |
| connection between courses and <br> employability | 4.06 | 99 | 4.17 | 99 | $3.60 * *$ | 3.77 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 4－3】 Students＇Understanding towards the Department in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 4．【Q18】Satisfaction with Overall Curriculum

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| academic challenge | 3.65 | 62 | 3.83 | 88 | 3.72 |  |
| overall satisfaction | 4.03 | 93 | 4.03 | 94 | $3.67 * *$ | 4.02 |
| teaching quality | 4.08 | 94 | 4.04 | 88 | $3.70^{* *}$ | 3.99 |
| teacher＇s professionalism | 4.16 | 94 | 4.12 | 94 | $3.78 * *$ | 4.01 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 4－4】Students＇Satisfaction with Overall Curriculum in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## V．School Resources

## 1．【Q19】 Expectation for Resources and Services Provided by the School

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） |  | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |  |
| plentiful academic resources | 3.76 | 62 | 4.00 | 94 | 3.50 |  | 3.86 |
| e－learning and information technology support | 3.86 | 69 | 3.93 | 75 | 3.67 |  | 3.88 |
| international learning sources | 3.79 | 69 | 3.87 | 75 | 3.51 |  | 3.80 |
| decent facilities in the library | 3.91 | 81 | 4.20 | 94 | 3.59 | ＊＊ | 3.88 |
| sufficient opportunities for multiple learning | 3.92 | 81 | 4.10 | 94 | 3.57 | ＊ | 3.91 |
| convenient course selection system | 4.00 | 81 | 4.16 | 94 | 3.63 | ＊＊ | 3.97 |
| decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids | 4.03 | 88 | 4.21 | 94 | 3.69 | ＊＊ | 4.02 |
| user friendly website | 4.06 | 88 | 4.19 | 94 | 3.70 | ＊＊ | 4.00 |
| comprehensive liberal learning courses | 4.02 | 88 | 4.13 | 94 | 3.64 |  | 3.94 |
| efficient administrative service and flexible solutions | 3.97 | 88 | 4.06 | 94 | 3.56 | ＊＊ | 3.92 |
| decent assistance for course selection | 4.09 | 88 | 4.24 | 94 | 3.67 | ＊＊ | 3.97 |
| flexible and appropriate curriculum | 4.19 | 88 | 4.31 | 94 | 3.71 | ＊＊ | 4.12 |
| sound guidance for daily life and career counseling | 4.07 | 94 | 4.20 | 94 | 3.68 | ＊ | 3.99 |
| decent support for obtaining certificates and its financial aids | 4.17 | 94 | 4.32 | 94 | 3.75 | ＊＊ | 4.05 |
| job－relevant internships | 4.18 | 94 | 4.32 | 94 | 3.75 | ＊＊ | 4.05 |
| convenient transportation | 4.40 | 94 | 4.40 | 94 | 3.95 | ＊ | 4.27 |
| plentiful international interchange opportunities | 4.07 | 94 | 4.14 | 94 | 3.57 | ＊＊ | 3.94 |
| comfortable classrooms | 4.44 | 94 | 4.38 | 88 | 3.96 | ＊＊ | 4.26 |
| good amenities on campus | 4.46 | 94 | 4.41 | 94 | 3.95 | ＊＊ | 4.28 |
| clean campus and environment | 4.42 | 94 | 4.45 | 94 | 3.89 | ＊＊ | 4.26 |
| practical teaching equipment | 4.28 | 94 | 4.28 | 88 | 3.82 | ＊＊ | 4.05 ＊＊ |
| multiple student clubs | 4.30 | 94 | 4.33 | 94 | 3.77 | ＊ | 4.02 ＊＊ |
| good school cafeteria and dining arrangements | 4.42 | 94 | 4.39 | 94 | 3.86 | ＊＊ | 4.16 ＊＊ |
| decent dormitory and accommodation | 4.17 | 94 | 4.15 | 81 | 3.47 | ＊＊ | 4.01 |
| useful information on part－time jobs or scholarship | 4.26 | 99 | 4.25 | 94 | 3.78 | ＊＊ | 4.14 |
| useful information on housing | 4.03 | 99 | 4.02 | 94 | 3.48 | ＊＊ | 3.83 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

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【Figure 5－1】 Students＇Expectation for Resources and Services Provided by the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 2．【Q20】Satisfaction with Resources and Services Provided by the School

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） |  | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |  |
| plentiful international interchange opportunities | 3.62 | 56 | 3.80 | 62 | 3.53 |  | 3.75 |
| good school cafeteria and dining arrangements | 3.45 | 56 | 3.44 | 31 | 3.26 |  | 3.65 |
| practical teaching equipment | 3.73 | 62 | 3.91 | 88 | 3.53 |  | 3.75 |
| international learning sources | 3.78 | 69 | 3.87 | 94 | 3.49 | ＊ | 3.81 |
| sufficient opportunities for multiple learning | 3.78 | 75 | 3.89 | 94 | 3.59 |  | 3.78 |
| efficient administrative service and flexible solutions | 3.77 | 81 | 3.96 | 94 | 3.56 |  | 3.76 |
| comfortable classrooms | 3.80 | 88 | 3.72 | 44 | 3.55 |  | 3.77 |
| plentiful academic resources | 3.94 | 88 | 4.04 | 94 | 3.64 | ＊＊ | 3.88 |
| decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids | 3.91 | 88 | 4.00 | 94 | 3.56 |  | 3.86 |
| user friendly website | 3.87 | 88 | 3.76 | 50 | 3.56 |  | 3.76 |
| decent facilities in the library | 4.03 | 88 | 4.12 | 81 | 3.72 | ＊ | 3.90 |
| clean campus and environment | 4.02 | 88 | 4.13 | 94 | 3.60 | ＊ | 3.96 |
| useful information on housing | 3.76 | 94 | 3.69 | 62 | 3.41 | ＊ | 3.73 |
| e－learning and information technology support | 3.87 | 94 | 3.94 | 94 | 3.59 |  | 3.76 |
| decent support for obtaining certificates and its financial aids | 3.95 | 94 | 4.00 | 94 | 3.61 | ＊ | 3.88 |
| useful information on part－time jobs or scholarship | 3.81 | 94 | 3.78 | 88 | 3.47 | ＊＊ | 3.70 |
| comprehensive liberal learning courses | 3.96 | 94 | 3.95 | 94 | 3.59 | ＊＊ | 3.84 |
| multiple student clubs | 3.98 | 94 | 3.99 | 94 | 3.58 | ＊＊ | 3.85 |
| job－relevant internships | 4.04 | 94 | 4.10 | 94 | 3.65 | ＊＊ | 3.90 |
| convenient course selection system | 3.98 | 94 | 3.86 | 56 | 3.54 | ＊ | 3.87 |
| decent dormitory and accommodation | 3.92 | 94 | 3.89 | 94 | 3.41 | ＊＊ | 3.79 |
| convenient transportation | 4.09 | 94 | 4.14 | 94 | 3.37 | ＊＊ | 3.81 ＊＊ |
| good amenities on campus | 3.95 | 99 | 3.93 | 75 | 3.47 | ＊＊ | 3.93 |
| sound guidance for daily life and career counseling | 4.02 | 99 | 4.06 | 88 | 3.56 | ＊＊ | 3.87 |
| flexible and appropriate curriculum | 3.98 | 99 | 3.96 | 88 | 3.53 | ＊＊ | 3.81 |
| decent assistance for course selection | 3.98 | 99 | 3.96 | 94 | 3.53 |  | 3.80 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 5－2】Students＇Satisfaction with Resources and Services Provided by the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## VI．Learning Experience

## 1．【Q21】Recognition of Curriculum Arrangement

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| The syllabus is always clearly posted on <br> the website before course selection． | 3.80 | 88 | 3.72 | 81 | $3.41^{* *}$ | 3.74 |
| I can take the professional programs <br> that I want from my institution． | 3.96 | 99 | 3.96 | 94 | $3.50^{*}$ | 3.84 |
| I can obtain sufficient professional <br> knowledge and skills through the <br> institution＇s courses before graduation． | 4.08 | 99 | 4.16 | 99 | $3.47 * *$ | $3.87^{* *}$ |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 6－1】 Students＇Recognition of Curriculum Arrangement in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 2．【Q22】Recognition of Foreign Language Competency

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| I＇ve passed more than one foreign <br> language proficiency tests． | 2.55 | 44 | 2.68 | 62 | 2.41 | 2.74 |
| I believe that I can use foreign language <br> fluently and effectively in communicating <br> with others after graduation． | 3.12 | 75 | 3.09 | 50 | 2.91 | 3.12 |
| My institution＇s graduation threshold for <br> foreign languages can encourage me in <br> studying harder． | 3.65 | 88 | 3.49 | 81 | $3.02 * *$ | 3.42 |
| I am capable of reading and <br> understanding English text books． | 3.56 | 94 | 3.32 | 94 | $3.03 * *$ | 3.36 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 6－2】Students＇Recognition of Foreign Language Competency in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 3．【Q23】 Frequency of Learning Activities

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| prepare for class and summarize questions in advance | 3.02 | 31 | 3.08 | 12 | 3.00 | 3.23 ＊ |
| collect information on courses without being asked | 3.12 | 31 | 3.25 | 50 | 3.10 | 3.29 |
| discuss course topics and ideas with teachers | 2.98 | 44 | 3.04 | 25 | 2.92 | 3.22 |
| listen to teachers attentively and take notes | 3.66 | 56 | 3.88 | 94 | 3.39 | 3.73 |
| help classmates with class questions | 3.25 | 75 | 3.40 | 75 | 3.13 | 3.25 |
| ask classmates or seniors to help with class questions | 3.12 | 81 | 3.24 | 94 | 2.81 | 3.06 |
| review notes after class and summarize lectures | 3.59 | 81 | 3.81 | 94 | 3.12 ＊＊ | 3.50 |
| prepare for exams by discussing or practicing with classmates | 3.64 | 94 | 3.74 | 99 | 3.09 ＊＊ | 3.51 |
| attend class regularly and punctually | 4.52 | 94 | 4.56 | 99 | 3.76 ＊＊ | 4.24 ＊＊ |
| meet the class requirements | 4.48 | 94 | 4.51 | 99 | 3.64 ＊＊ | 4.21 ＊ |
| work with other students on course projects or assignments | 4.19 | 99 | 4.14 | 99 | 3.28 ＊＊ | 3.66 ＊＊ |

[^3]

【Figure 6－3】 Frequency of Learning Activities in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 4．【Q24】Average Engagement on Particular Activity

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| part－time job | 1.70 | 6 | 1.86 | 1 | 2.24 ＊＊ | 2.66 ＊＊ |
| preparing for certification exams or competitions | 2.65 | 6 | 2.69 | 1 | 2.79 | 3.08 |
| spending time with girlfriend／boyfriend | 1.86 | 12 | 1.65 | 1 | 2.13 | 2.64 ＊＊ |
| spending time with family | 3.50 | 12 | 3.55 | 25 | 3.55 | 3.74 |
| community service or volunteering | 2.50 | 31 | 2.75 | 50 | 2.46 | 2.86 |
| preparing for class | 3.24 | 56 | 3.30 | 50 | 3.08 | 3.32 |
| using the Internet or smartphone | 3.60 | 75 | 3.70 | 99 | 3.45 | 3.60 |
| studying courses | 3.50 | 94 | 3.66 | 94 | 3.16 | 3.47 |
| extracurricular activities | 3.67 | 94 | 3.60 | 88 | 2.76 ＊＊ | 3.34 ＊＊ |
| leisure activities | 3.71 | 99 | 3.60 | 81 | 3.34 ＊ | 3.46 ＊＊ |
| doing assignments or reports | 3.95 | 99 | 3.96 | 99 | 3.32 ＊＊ | 3.71 ＊＊ |

[^4]

【Figure 6－4】Students＇Average Engagement on Particular Activity in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 5．【Q25】Recognition of Learning Attitude

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| ask questions in class | 2.50 | 1 | 2.66 | 6 | 2.72 ＊ | 2.96 ＊＊ |
| engage in course discussions and express opinions | 3.07 | 38 | 3.10 | 44 | 3.04 | 3.19 |
| concentrate on studying and ignore distractions | 3.21 | 50 | 3.31 | 31 | 3.16 | 3.31 |
| think it interesting to learn most of the classes | 3.47 | 69 | 3.42 | 50 | 3.32 | 3.51 |
| learn things via multiple ways | 3.44 | 69 | 3.51 | 75 | 3.26 | 3.45 |
| find additional things to learn beside courses in school | 3.64 | 88 | 3.74 | 94 | 3.43 | 3.60 |
| solve problems at the best when facing challenges | 3.69 | 88 | 3.84 | 94 | 3.36 ＊ | 3.59 |
| prepare for class | 3.77 | 88 | 3.79 | 94 | 3.39 | 3.67 |
| stay positive and motivated | 3.68 | 94 | 3.74 | 81 | 3.31 ＊＊ | 3.56 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 6－5】Students＇Recognition of Learning Attitude in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 6．【Q26】Recognition of Curriculum Learning

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| feel satisfied with the academic performance | 3.09 | 12 | 3.18 | 25 | 3.13 | 3.23 |
| turn effort to academic performance proportionally | 3.26 | 25 | 3.38 | 56 | 3.26 | 3.31 |
| learn class materials effectively | 3.19 | 44 | 3.30 | 38 | 3.13 | 3.25 |
| make good use of time to learn | 3.29 | 50 | 3.39 | 31 | 3.19 | 3.38 |
| concentrate on studying | 3.40 | 69 | 3.49 | 75 | 3.16 | 3.42 |
| deliver oral presentation readily | 2.99 | 69 | 3.15 | 81 | 2.76 ＊ | 3.00 |
| get to points from lecturers | 3.30 | 75 | 3.44 | 75 | 3.18 | 3.30 |
| set priorities and schedule appropriately | 3.52 | 75 | 3.70 | 94 | 3.31 | 3.52 |
| keep up with class in general | 3.60 | 81 | 3.72 | 99 | 3.33 | 3.54 |
| good at writing reports | 3.28 | 88 | 3.46 | 88 | 2.99 | 3.24 |
| know how to ask for help while encountering difficulty in learning | 3.68 | 88 | 3.80 | 94 | 3.34 ＊ | 3.60 |
| collaborate well with others on coursework | 3.86 | 99 | 3.93 | 99 | 3.28 ＊＊ | 3.59 |

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【Figure 6－6】Students＇Recognition of Curriculum Learning in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## 7．【Q27】Recognition of Teaching Methods

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| co－teaching or team－teaching | 3.03 | 44 | 3.24 | 69 | 3.00 | 3.14 |
| field trip or tour | 3.22 | 44 | 3.58 | 94 | 3.15 | 3.29 |
| keynote speech or demonstration | 3.48 | 75 | 3.69 | 99 | 3.25 | 3.48 |
| review and summary of key points by teachers after students watch teaching video | 3.55 | 88 | 3.81 | 99 | 3.30 ＊ | 3.54 |
| interactive activities | 3.74 | 94 | 3.75 | 94 | 3.40 ＊ | 3.65 |
| assigned readings | 3.79 | 94 | 3.77 | 94 | 3.36 ＊＊ | 3.70 |
| videos or multimedia used for teaching | 3.79 | 99 | 3.94 | 99 | 3.42 ＊＊ | 3.68 |
| case study | 3.91 | 99 | 4.06 | 99 | 3.47 ＊＊ | 3.76 ＊ |
| lecture and explanation from teachers | 3.79 | 99 | 3.86 | 94 | 3.36 ＊＊ | 3.60 ＊＊ |
| teamwork | 3.81 | 99 | 3.80 | 94 | 3.38 ＊＊ | 3.62 |
| course project | 3.77 | 99 | 3.74 | 94 | 3.36 ＊ | 3.55 ＊＊ |
| experiment and exercise with the aid of teachers | 3.88 | 99 | 3.94 | 99 | 3.36 ＊＊ | 3.58 ＊＊ |

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【Figure 6－7】Students＇Recognition of Teaching Methods in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## VII．Self－Evaluation

## 1．【Q28】Troublesome Issues

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| time management | 65.81 | 99 | 61.99 | 99 | 27.66 ＊＊ | 55.49 |
| pressure from academic competition | 43.59 | 92 | 43.17 | 87 | 14.55 ＊＊ | 31.77 |
| health management | 23.36 | 91 | 20.30 | 80 | 12.74 | 19.33 |
| emotional management | 27.64 | 86 | 27.31 | 87 | 14.82 ＊ | 25.24 |
| interacting with family | 18.23 | 84 | 9.96 | 25 | 10.28 | 16.21 |
| participating in school clubs | 12.25 | 80 | 12.55 | 73 | 7.80 | 11.91 |
| interacting with classmates | 27.92 | 80 | 22.51 | 66 | 18.25 | 25.22 |
| preparing for class | 51.00 | 75 | 48.71 | 56 | 36.61 | 51.00 |
| socializing／interacting with the opposite sex | 19.66 | 66 | 21.40 | 81 | 14.76 | 20.13 |
| financial pressure | 19.66 | 60 | 15.13 | 37 | 12.88 | 21.37 |
| Internet／online games addiction | 20.51 | 58 | 20.30 | 68 | 15.91 | 23.24 |
| getting learning support and resources | 15.67 | 46 | 17.34 | 50 | 13.95 | 22.10 |
| future direction | 22.51 | 46 | 19.93 | 37 | 18.79 | 25.01 |
| interacting with teachers | 6.55 | 1 | 6.27 | 12 | 8.34 | 12.42 |

[^7]

【Figure 7－1】Students＇Troublesome Issues in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

2．【Q29】Key Focus for Career and Life Planning

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | P75 (2022) <br> （\％） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| under planning | 15.95 | 1 | 16.24 | 31 | 20.97 | 29.07 |
| working | 13.11 | 20 | 13.28 | 18 | 13.81 | 28.88 ＊ |
| studying abroad | 6.55 | 30 | 10.33 | 61 | 5.97 | 13.43 |
| continuing the education in Taiwan | 63.53 | 99 | 59.41 | 93 | $28.57^{* *}$ | 52.27 |
| military service | 0.85 | －－ | 0.74 | －－ | 1.15 | 1.63 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 7－2】Students＇Key Focus for Career and Life Planning in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 3．【Q30】Learning Focuses during School Years

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile | （\％） |  |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 7－3】Students＇Learning Focuses during School Years in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）

## 4．【Q31】Status of Self－Evaluation

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |
| considering changing major | 1.55 | 25 | 1.59 | 12 | 1.55 | 1.91 |
| considering transferring to other school | 1.67 | 12 | 1.74 | 25 | 1.74 | 2.09 |
| considering taking the entrance exam again | 1.33 | 6 | 1.30 | 6 | 1.46 | 1.81 ＊＊ |
| considering dropping out of school | 1.32 | 6 | 1.25 | 6 | 1.41 | 1.66 ＊ |
| learn things happily | 3.64 | 69 | 3.56 | 62 | 3.46 | 3.66 |
| clearly understand learning goal | 3.79 | 94 | 3.82 | 99 | 3.38 ＊ | 3.61 ＊ |
| positive results can be expected during school time | 3.81 | 99 | 3.97 | 99 | 3.34 ＊＊ | 3.61 |
| clearly understand the purpose of getting into college | 3.89 | 99 | 3.97 | 99 | 3.35 ＊＊ | 3.74 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 7－4】Students＇Status of Self－Evaluation in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## VIII．Summary of Descriptive Statistical Analysis

## 1．【Q19／Q20】Difference between Actual and Expected Score

| Item | Difference between Actual <br> and <br> Expected Score | Expected Score | Actual Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ＊＊good school cafeteria and dining arrangements | 0.97 | 4.42 | 3.45 |
| ${ }^{* *}$ comfortable classrooms | 0.63 | 4.44 | 3.80 |
| ${ }^{* *}$ practical teaching equipment | 0.55 | 4.28 | 3.73 |
| ＊＊good amenities on campus | 0.51 | 4.46 | 3.95 |
| ${ }^{* *}$ useful information on part－time jobs or scholarship | 0.45 | 4.26 | 3.81 |
| ＊＊plentiful international interchange opportunities | 0.44 | 4.07 | 3.62 |
| ＊＊clean campus and environment | 0.40 | 4.42 | 4.02 |
| ＊＊multiple student clubs | 0.32 | 4.30 | 3.98 |
| ＊＊convenient transportation | 0.30 | 4.40 | 4.09 |
| ＊＊useful information on housing | 0.27 | 4.03 | 3.76 |
| ＊＊decent dormitory and accommodation | 0.25 | 4.17 | 3.92 |
| ＊＊decent support for obtaining certificates and its financial aids | 0.22 | 4.17 | 3.95 |
| ＊＊flexible and appropriate curriculum | 0.21 | 4.19 | 3.98 |
| ＊＊efficient administrative service and flexible solutions | 0.20 | 3.97 | 3.77 |
| ＊＊user friendly website | 0.19 | 4.06 | 3.87 |
| ＊job－relevant internships | 0.14 | 4.18 | 4.04 |
| sufficient opportunities for multiple learning | 0.14 | 3.92 | 3.78 |
| decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids | 0.11 | 4.03 | 3.91 |
| decent assistance for course selection | 0.11 | 4.09 | 3.98 |
| comprehensive liberal learning courses | 0.06 | 4.02 | 3.96 |
| sound guidance for daily life and career counseling | 0.05 | 4.07 | 4.02 |
| convenient course selection system | 0.02 | 4.00 | 3.98 |
| international learning sources | 0.01 | 3.79 | 3.78 |
| e－learning and information technology support | -0.01 | 3.86 | 3.87 |
| decent facilities in the library | -0.12 | 3.91 | 4.03 |
| ＊＊plentiful academic resources | 3.76 | 3.94 |  |
|  |  |  |  |

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【Figure 8－1】Difference between Actual and Expected Score of the Resources Provided by the School

## 2．【Q32】Recognition of Overall Situation

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25（2022） | P75（2022） |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | Percentile | Average | Percentile |  |  |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 8－2】Students＇Recognition of Overall Situation in comparison with P25，P75 \＆ 2021

## IX．Cross Analysis

## 1．【Q2＊Q10】Students＇（with different status）Ways of Obtaining Information on the School

（1）Local student

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| teachers from the current school | 2.31 | 20 | 1.49 | －－ | 2.36 | 5.54 |
| campus promotion by the current school | 4.03 | 22 | 5.95 | 20 | 4.06 | 11.58 |
| cram school | 4.03 | 66 | 4.83 | 66 | 2.48 | 4.36 |
| registration brochure | 25.36 | 66 | 20.07 | 46 | 20.79 | 26.18 |
| the Internet | 29.39 | 80 | 21.19 | 56 | 21.25 | 28.29 |
| friends，classmates，and senior classmates | 36.60 | 81 | 46.10 | 93 | 24.49 | 36.36 |
| family | 58.21 | 81 | 62.83 | 87 | 43.14 | 56.06 |
| school reputation | 31.12 | 90 | 30.11 | 84 | 11.91 ＊＊ | 25.03 |
| junior high school teachers | 58.21 | 93 | 52.04 | 81 | 36.07 ＊ | 52.78 |
| department reputation | 22.19 | 99 | 20.45 | 99 | 10.77 ＊ | 16.79 |
| advertisements | 0.86 | －－ | 2.60 | 57 | 1.97 | 1.98 |

[^9]

【Figure 9－1－1】Students＇Ways of Obtaining Information on the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）－Local student

## 2．【Q2＊Q13】Students＇（with different status）Choice Priority to the School

## （1）Local student

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P25 (2022) } \\ (\%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| 4th－6th choice | 5.19 | 1 | 4.46 | 1 | 11.49 | 23.61 ＊＊ |
| 1st－3rd choice | 93.37 | 99 | 94.05 | 93 | 65.91 ＊ | 87.87 |
| 11th choice or lower | 1.15 | －－ | 0.74 | －－ | 2.71 | 13.55 ＊＊ |
| 7th－10th choice | 0.29 | －－ | 0.74 | －－ | 2.50 | 4.58 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.05$（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 9－2－1】Students＇Choice Priority to the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）－Local student

## 3．【Q6＊Q10】Students＇（from different region）Ways of Obtaining Information on the School

## （1）Southern Region

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { P25 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| campus promotion by the current school | 4.96 | 1 | 7.24 | 1 | 6.88 | 12.31 |
| teachers from the current school | 1.91 | 1 | 1.81 | －－ | 3.76 | 5.70 |
| registration brochure | 24.05 | 66 | 18.55 | 16 | 22.15 | 25.91 |
| cram school | 4.20 | 66 | 4.98 | 66 | 2.13 | 5.59 |
| the Internet | 28.24 | 66 | 19.00 | 50 | 24.52 | 30.28 |
| friends，classmates，and senior classmates | 39.31 | 66 | 51.13 | 83 | 33.33 | 42.93 |
| school reputation | 32.06 | 66 | 28.96 | 80 | 14.85 ＊ | 34.57 |
| department reputation | 20.99 | 99 | 20.81 | 75 | 16.92 | 19.40 |
| family | 62.60 | 99 | 65.16 | 83 | 47.07 | 62.28 |
| junior high school teachers | 59.54 | 99 | 53.85 | 99 | 29.36 ＊＊ | 52.45 |
| advertisements | 1.15 | －－ | 2.71 | 50 | 2.20 | 2.28 |

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【Figure 9－3－1】Students＇Ways of Obtaining Information on the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）－Southern Region

## 4．【Q6＊Q11】Students＇（from different region）Main Reasons for Choosing the School

## （1）Southern Region

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P25 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ (\%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| department reputation | 22.52 | 16 | 30.77 | 99 | 23.16 | 24.88 |
| advice from friends，classmates，and senior classmates | 22.14 | 20 | 31.22 | 99 | 23.15 | 29.89 |
| environment and facilities | 8.40 | 25 | 14.93 | 75 | 8.40 | 11.90 |
| goal／objectives of education | 12.98 | 33 | 18.10 | 60 | 11.26 | 19.71 |
| faculty | 9.92 | 66 | 9.05 | 75 | 4.21 | 10.92 |
| advice from teachers | 29.77 | 66 | 28.51 | 80 | 19.42 | 30.13 |
| career planning | 52.67 | 71 | 57.01 | 62 | 38.22 | 55.38 |
| school reputation | 33.59 | 75 | 40.27 | 80 | 9.48 ＊＊ | 33.59 |
| neighborhood and location | 23.28 | 80 | 23.08 | 99 | 15.52 | 22.82 |
| grades／scores | 43.51 | 99 | 40.27 | 83 | 28.97 | 35.39 |
| advice from family | 65.65 | 99 | 63.35 | 99 | 45.67 | 53.67 |
| financial concerns | 33.59 | 99 | 36.65 | 99 | 7.79 ＊＊ | 21.10 |
| internalization | 0.38 | －－ | 5.88 | 50 | 3.96 | 25.55 ＊＊ |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 9－4－1】Students＇Main Reasons for Choosing the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）－Southern Region

## 5．【Q15＊Q11】Students＇（with different major）Main Reasons for Choosing the School

## （1）Medicine and Health

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ (\%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| goal／objectives of education | 13.07 | 50 | 16.53 | 80 | 12.03 | 17.65 |
| advice from friends，classmates，and senior classmates | 21.58 | 50 | 29.24 | 99 | 19.47 | 26.61 |
| department reputation | 23.40 | 50 | 31.78 | 80 | 21.83 | 25.67 |
| grades／scores | 43.16 | 50 | 40.68 | 80 | 38.05 | 43.69 |
| neighborhood and location | 18.84 | 75 | 20.34 | 60 | 15.51 | 18.84 |
| environment and facilities | 10.64 | 75 | 16.53 | 99 | 6.19 | 10.64 |
| school reputation | 34.35 | 75 | 37.29 | 99 | 9.83 ＊＊ | 34.35 |
| career planning | 51.67 | 99 | 55.93 | 80 | 44.58 | 50.49 |
| faculty | 11.25 | 99 | 9.32 | 99 | 3.56 ＊ | 8.74 |
| advice from teachers | 29.79 | 99 | 27.54 | 60 | 17.11 | 25.24 |
| advice from family | 62.61 | 99 | 62.29 | 80 | 47.97 | 56.68 |
| financial concerns | 33.13 | 99 | 34.75 | 99 | 6.78 ＊＊ | 25.24 |
| internalization | 0.91 | －－ | 6.78 | 99 | 2.80 | 5.11 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 9－5－1】Students＇Main Reasons for Choosing the School in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）－Medicine and Health

## 6．【Q15＊Q12】 Students＇（with different major）Considerations for Choosing the Major

## （1）Medicine and Health

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ (\%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| facilitating further education | 18.84 | 25 | 20.76 | 40 | 18.84 | 25.24 |
| personal interests | 50.46 | 50 | 50.85 | 80 | 49.32 | 56.31 |
| growing professional competence | 57.75 | 50 | 61.44 | 99 | 55.42 | 58.29 |
| employability | 73.86 | 50 | 78.81 | 80 | 64.71 | 74.76 |
| admission via examination and placement | 6.69 | 66 | 7.20 | 99 | 5.48 | 6.71 |
| peer group | 9.73 | 75 | 10.17 | 60 | 9.09 | 9.73 |
| teachers and family | 19.15 | 75 | 17.80 | 60 | 13.27 | 19.15 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


## 7．【Q15＊Q14】Students＇（with different major）Choice Priority to the Department

## （1）Medicine and Health

| Item | NTIN（2022） |  | NTIN（2021） |  | P25 (2022) <br> （\％） | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { P75 (2022) } \\ \text { (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage | Percentile | Percentage | Percentile |  |  |
| 11th choice or lower | 1.82 | 1 | 0.85 | －－ | 1.83 | 1.85 |
| 4th－6th choice | 5.78 | 33 | 5.08 | 1 | 5.54 | 7.92 |
| 1st－3rd choice | 91.19 | 50 | 92.80 | 80 | 89.15 | 93.58 |
| 7th－10th choice | 1.22 | －－ | 1.27 | －－ | 1.86 | 1.86 |

Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．


【Figure 9－7－1】Students＇Choice Priority to the Department in comparison with P25，P75 \＆2021（\％）－Medicine and Health

## Appendix：Questionnaire

## TWAEA 2021－22 National Survey on Freshman Learning Adaptation【Junior College

Dear student，
First of all，thank you for your time spent on this questionnaire．This is a national survey intended for the study on the learning adaptation of freshmen．To better the educational quality of colleges，your participation to this questionnaire is a great help to us for the future improvement on both the institutional administration and learning environment．Anonymity is adopted for this questionnaire，and the provided answers will be collected only for research，not for other usages．

It will take about 5～10 minutes to complete the questionnaire．Your answers will benefit a lot to the college＇s future development and quality enhancement．We value and respect your true feelings very much，please follow your subjective judgment to answer the questions．In case of any questions please email to cindy＠twaea．org．tw．Thank you for your cooperation and support．

Taiwan Assessment and Evaluation Association

## A．Basic Information

1．Gender： $\qquad$ Male $\square 2$ Female

2．Status：Local student $\quad \square_{2}$ Overseas Chinese student4 Student from Hong Kong or Macao
$\square_{3}$ Student from Mainland China
$\square_{5}$ Foreign student（Nationality）：

3．Current Family Financial Situation：
$\square_{1}$ Extremely rich $\quad \square_{2}$ Rich $\quad \square_{3}$ Middle class $\quad \square_{4}$ Poor $\quad \square_{5}$ Extremely poor

4．Culturally Unfavorable Background（multiple choices）
$\square_{1}$ The first one to study at university／college in the family（none of the great grandparents， grandparents，and parents went to university／college，including five－year junior college， two－year junior college，and four－year technical university／college）2 New immigrant or second generation of new immigrantNo culturally unfavorable background
$\square_{4}$ Others $\qquad$
5．From which type of school did you graduate？
$\square_{1}$ Public Junior High School $\quad \square_{2}$ Private Junior High School
 Other

6．Where is the location of the school that you graduated from？

| $\square_{1}$ Taipei City | $\square_{2}$ New Taipei City | $\square_{3}$ Keelung City | $\square_{4}$ Milan County |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{5}$ Taoyuan City | $\square_{6}$ Hsinchu City | $\square_{7}$ Hsinchu County | $\square_{8}$ Miaoli County |
| $\square_{9}$ Taichung City | $\square_{10}$ Changhua County | $\square_{11}$ Nantou County | $\square_{12}$ Yunlin County |
| $\square_{13}$ Chiayi City | $\square_{14}$ Chiayi County | $\square_{15}$ Tainan City | $\square_{16}$ Kaohsiung City |
| $\square_{17}$ Pingtung County | $\square_{18}$ Hualien County | $\square_{19}$ Taitung County | $\square_{20}$ Penghu County |
| $\square_{21}$ Kinmen County | $\square_{22}$ Lienchiang County | $\square_{23}$ Foreign Country |  |

7．How do you afford to pay for your tuition fees？（multiple choices）
$\square_{1}$ Contributions／remittance from familyEarnings from part－time job
$\square$ Scholarship
$\square 5$ Other
$\qquad$

8．How do you afford to pay for the cost of learning and living（including books，housing， transportation，food and etc．）？（multiple choices）
$\square 1$ Contributions／remittance from family
$\square_{2}$ Earnings from part－time job
$\square_{3}$ Scholarship $\quad \square_{4}$ Financial aids $\qquad$
B．Admission Consideration
9．How did you gain admission to your current school？
$\square 1$ Independent Recruitment
$\square 3$ Continuant Recruitment without Examination

10．The ways of obtaining information on your current school（multiple choices）1 junior high school teachers campus promotion by your current school $\square$ school reputation $\quad \square_{4}$ department reputation $\quad \square_{5}$ registration brochure $\quad \square_{6}$ family $\square_{7}$ friends，classmates，and senior classmates $\quad \square_{8}$ the Internet $\quad \square 9$ cram school $\square 10$ teachers from your current school $\square_{8}$ the Internet $\quad \square$ g cram scho

11．The main reasons for selecting your current school（multiple choices）

| $\square_{1}$ your grades／scores | $\square_{2}$ career planning | $\square_{3}$ goal／objectives of education |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{4}$ department reputation | $\square_{5}$ school reputation | $\square_{6}$ internalization |
| $\square_{7}$ environment and facilities | $\square_{8}$ faculty | $\square_{9}$ advice from family |
| $\square_{10}$ advice from teachers | $\square_{11}$ advice from friends，classmates，and senior classmates |  |
| $\square_{12}$ neighborhood and location | $\square_{13}$ financial concerns（tuition，scholarship，housing） |  |

12．The considerations for selecting your current major（multiple choices）
$\begin{array}{lll}\square_{1} \text { personal interests } & \square_{2} \text { growing professional competence } & \square_{3} \text { employability } \\ \square_{4} \text { facilitating further education } & \square_{5} \text { admission via examination and placement } \quad \square_{6} \text { peer group }\end{array}$
$\square_{7}$ teachers and family
13．Your current school is your：
$\square_{1}$ 1st－3rd choice $\quad \square_{2}$ 4th－6th choice $\quad \square_{3} 7$ th－10th choice $\quad \square_{4}$ 11th choice or lower
14．Your current department is your：
$\square_{1}$ 1st－3rd choice $\quad \square_{2}$ 4th－6th choice $\quad \square_{3} 7$ th－10th choice $\quad \square_{4}$ 11th choice or lower
C．Major and Learning
15．In which domain is your major？

| $\square_{1}$ Information Technology | $\square_{2}$ Engineering | $\square_{3}$ Mathematics，Physics and Chemistry |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{4}$ Medicine and Health | $\square_{5}$ Life Sciences | $\square_{6}$ Biological Resources |
| $\square_{7}$ Earth and Environment | $\square_{8}$ Architecture and Design | $\square_{9}$ Art |
| $\square_{10}$ Sociology and Psychology | $\square_{11}$ Mass Communication | $\square_{12}$ Foreign Language |
| $\square 13$ Literature，History and Philosophy | $\square_{14}$ Education |  |
| $\square \square_{15}$ Law and Politics | $\square_{16}$ Management | $\square \square_{17}$ Finance and Economics |
| $\square 18$ Recreation and Sports | $\square_{19}$ Other |  |

16．Were the following activities held for freshmen？（multiple choices）

| $\square_{1}$ orientation held by school | $\square_{2}$ orientation held by department |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{3}$ gatherings with seniors | $\square_{4}$ welcome activities | $\square_{5}$ other |

17．How well do you know your current department？（five－point scale；1：low；5：high）
（1）learning scope and objectives $\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5}$
（2）core competencies upon graduation
（3）academic curriculum（required and selective courses）
（4）connection between courses and employability
（5）abilities which each course intends to build
（6）graduation requirements

| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |

18．What do you think of your department to date？（five－point scale；1：low；5：high）
（1）academic challenge
（2）teacher＇s professionalism
（3）teaching quality
（4）overall satisfaction

| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |

D．School Resources
19．What is your expectation for the services offered by your school？（five－point scale；1：low；5：high）
（1）
expectation for efficient administrative service and flexible solutions
（2）
（3）
expectation for convenient course selection system
expectation for user friendly website

（4）
（5）
（6）
（7）
（8）
（9）
） expectation for plentiful academic resources（books， journals or electronic resources）
expectation for decent facilities in the library $\square$ expectation for job－relevant internships expectation for sound guidance for daily life and career counseling
expectation for decent support for obtaining certificates and its financial aids expectation for decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids
expectation for plentiful international interchange
（10）opportunities（e．g．，student exchange，joint degree programs）
（11）
expectation for sufficient opportunities for multiple $\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5}$ learning（e．g．，minor，double major）
expectation for international learning sources（e．g．，foreign
（12）language self－learning center，scenario classrooms，lecture
 in English）
（13）

expectation for flexible and appropriate curriculum $\quad$|  | $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

expectation for decent assistance for course selection
expectation for comprehensive liberal learning courses

| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |

expectation for e－learning and information technology support
（1）expectation for practical teaching equipment
expectation for comfortable classrooms
expectation for multiple student clubs
expectation for decent dormitory and accommodation
expectation for good school cafeteria and dining
arrangements
（22）
（23）
expectation for good amenities on campus
expectation for clean campus and environment

| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |

（24）

| expectation for convenient transportation | $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| expectation for useful information on housing | $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| expectation for useful information on part－time jobs or <br> scholarship | $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ | scholarship

20．To date，how satisfied are you with the services offered by your school？（five－point scale；1： very dissatisfied；5：very satisfied）satisfaction with convenient course selection $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknownsystem
（3）satisfaction with user friendly website $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown satisfaction with plentiful academic resources $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown （books，journals or electronic resources）
（5）satisfaction with decent facilities in the library $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown
（6）satisfaction with job－relevant internships $\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5} \quad \square_{6}$ unknown
（7）
satisfaction with sound guidance for daily life and career counseling
（8）satisfaction with decent support for obtaining certificates and its financial aids
（9）
satisfaction with decent support for participating in competitions and its financial aids
satisfaction with plentiful international
（10）interchange opportunities（e．g．，student exchange，$\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown joint degree programs）
（11） satisfaction with sufficient opportunities for multiple learning（e．g．，minor，double major） satisfaction with international learning sources
（12）（e．g．，foreign language self－learning center， scenario classrooms，lecture in English）
（13）satisfaction with flexible and appropriate curriculum $\square_{1} \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \quad \square_{6}$ unknown
（14）satisfaction with decent assistance for course $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \quad \square_{6}$ unknown $\begin{array}{ll}\text { selection } & \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5} \quad \square_{6} \text { unknown } \\ \text { satisfaction with comprehensive liberal learning } & \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6} \text { unknown }\end{array}$

| courses | $\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown |
| :--- | :--- |
| satisfaction with e－learning and information <br> technology support | $\square$ |

（17）satisfaction with practical teaching equipment $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown
（18）satisfaction with comfortable classrooms $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown
（19）satisfaction with multiple student clubs $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown
（20）
（21）
satisfaction with decent dormitory and
accommodation $\quad \square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown
satisfaction with good school cafeteria and dining arrangements
（22）
（23）

| satisfaction with good amenities on campus | $\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| satisfaction with clean campus and environment | $\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \quad \square_{6}$ unknown |

（24）
（25）
（26）

| satisfaction with convenient transportation | $\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| satisfaction with useful information on housing | $\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown |
| satisfaction with useful information on part－time <br> jobs or scholarship | $\square_{1} \square_{2} \square_{3} \square_{4} \square_{5} \square_{6}$ unknown |

E．Learning Experience
21．To what extent can the following descriptions represent your feeling towards curriculum arrangement？（five－point scale；1：strongly disagree；5：strongly agree）
（1）
The syllabus is always clearly posted on the website before course selection．
（2） $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { I can obtain sufficient professional knowledge and skills } \\ \text { through the institution＇s courses before graduation．} & \square_{1} & \square_{2} & \square_{3} & \square_{4} & \square_{5}\end{array}$
（3）I can take the professional programs that I want from my institution．
22．To what extent can the following descriptions represent your proficiency in foreign language？ （five－point scale； 1 ：strongly disagree； 5 ：strongly agree）
（1）I am capable of reading and understanding English text books． My institution＇s graduation threshold for foreign languages can encourage me in studying harder．
（3）
I＇ve passed more than one（including one）foreign language proficiency tests．
（4） I believe that I can use foreign language fluently and
effectively in communicating with others after graduation． $\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5}$
23．To date，how often did the following situation happen to you？（five－point scale；1：never； 5 ： frequently）


24．How much time per day do you spend in doing the following activities？（five－point scale；1：no time being spent； 5 ：very much）
（1）preparing for class（previewing or information collection）$\quad \begin{array}{llllll} & \square_{1} & \square_{2} & \square_{3} & \square_{4} & \square_{5}\end{array}$
（2）studying courses
（3）preparing for certification exams or competitions
（4）doing assignments or reports
（5）extracurricular activities（student clubs or varsity）
（6）community service or volunteering
（7）leisure activities（sports，parties，outings or reading）
（8）using the Internet or smartphone（not for learning purposes）
$\square$

| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| part－time job | $\square 1$ | $\square 2$ | $\square 3$ | $\square 4$ | $\square 5$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| spending time with family | $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | 3 | 4 | $\square 5$ |
| spending time with girlfriend／boyfriend | $\square 1$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square 5$ |

25．To what extent can the following descriptions represent your feeling／attitude towards learning？ （five－point scale；1：not true；5：true）
（1）think it interesting to learn most of the classes
（2）find additional things to learn beside courses in school
（3）learn things yourself via multiple ways
（4）prepare for class（coursework or paper）
（5）concentrate on studying and ignore distractions
（6）ask questions in class
（7）engage in course discussions and express opinions
（8）solve problems at your best when facing challenges
（9）stay positive and motivated

| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square_{1}$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |
| $\square$ | $\square_{2}$ | $\square_{3}$ | $\square_{4}$ | $\square_{5}$ |

26．To date，how well are you doing in the following activities？（five－point scale；1：very poor；5：very good）
（1）keep up with class in general
（2）concentrate on studying
（3）make good use of time to learn
（4）learn class materials effectively
（5）feel satisfied with your academic performance
（6）turn your effort to academic performance proportionally know how to ask for help while encountering difficulty in learning


27．To what extent can the following ways of giving a lesson help your learning？（five－point scale； 1：unhelpful；5：very helpful）
（1）lecture and explanation from teachers
（2）assigned readings（textbooks or handouts）
（3）videos or multimedia used for teaching
（4）case study
（5）interactive activities
（6）teamwork（discussion，coursework or presentation）
（7）experiment and exercise with the aid of teachers
（8）course project（topics selected by students）
（9）keynote speech or demonstration
（10）field trip or tour
（11）co－teaching or team－teaching

|  |  |  |  | $\square 5$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\square$ |  |  |
| $\square 1$ | $\square \square_{2}$ | $\square$ |  | $\square 5$ |
|  |  | $\square$ |  | $\square$ |
|  |  | $\square$ |  |  |
|  | $\square_{2}$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
|  | $\square \square_{2}$ | $\square$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\square$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## F．Self－Evaluation

28．To date，which of the following in college has ever troubled you？（multiple choices）preparing for classgetting learning support and resources $\square$ $\square_{3}$ time managementemotional management $\quad \square_{5}$ health management $\square$ 6 Internet／online games addictioninteracting with family $\quad \square_{8}$ financial pressure $\quad \square_{9}$ interacting with teachers
$\square 10$ participating in school clubs $\quad \square_{11}$ interacting with classmates $\quad \square 12$ future direction $\square_{13}$ socializing／interacting with the opposite sex $\quad \square_{14}$ pressure from academic competition $\square_{15}$ other $\qquad$
29．What are you planning to do after finishing current degree？
$\square_{1}$ continuing your education in Taiwanstudying abroad
$\square 3$ working
$\square_{4}$ military service $\square_{5}$ under planning

30．What are your learning focuses during school years？（multiple choices）professional skills at workleadership，management and planningsoftware used for word processinginformation technology applicationforeign language（s）
$\square 6$ transferring internationally
$\square 7$ written communication $\square_{8}$ reading comprehension
$\square$ g clear and organized presentation
$\square 11$ teamwork
$\square_{13}$ entrepreneurship
$\square_{10}$ interpersonal communication
$\square_{12}$ innovative and creative thinking
$\square_{14}$ administrative coordination
$\square 15$ problem detecting and solving
$\square 17$ numerical and logical reasoning$\square 16$ project implementation
$\square 18$ analysis and critical thinking
$\square_{19}$ interdisciplinary integration
$\square 20$ information collection and processing $\square 22$ time management
$\square 21$ emotional management
$\square 23$ Other $\qquad$
31．To what extent can the following descriptions represent your status？（five－point scale；1：not at all；5：to a great extent）


G．Overall Satisfaction
32．To date，how satisfied are you with your school？（five－point scale；1：strongly disagree；5：strongly agree）
（1）I am willing to recommend others to study at my department．$\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5}$
（2）I am willing to recommend others to study at my school．$\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5}$
（3）As a whole，I think the climate for learning in my institution is good．$\quad \square_{1} \quad \square_{2} \quad \square_{3} \quad \square_{4} \quad \square_{5}$
（4）As a whole，I am satisfied with my school．
33．Other suggestions：To make improvement，please feel free to offer your suggestions on your school

## Thank you for completing the questionnaire．

## ᄃ

社團法人合灣評鑑協會<br>Taiwan Assessment and Evaluation Association

前瞻評鑑＂洞悉國際－深耕理論＂發想實務



[^0]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^1]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

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    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^4]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.05$（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^5]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^6]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^7]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022 ．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^8]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the difference between actual and expected score；the ones with higher figure shall be prioritized．If the ＂Difference between Actual and Expected Score＂is a positive number，it represents that students＇actual experience is less than expectation；if it is a negative number，it represents that students＇actual experience exceeds expectation．

    Note 2：＂＊＂represents that two values have significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.05$（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

    Note 3：＂Expected Score＂is between 0 to 5 ，evaluating students＇expectation level about the resources and services provided by the institution．
    Note 4：＂Actual Score＂is between 0 to 5 ，evaluating students＇actual experience about the resources and services provided by the institution．

[^9]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．
    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than $\mathrm{k} \%$ of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．
    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

[^10]:    Note 1：The order of items is based on the order of the percentile of 2022．A direct question with lower figure shall be prioritized；an indirect question with higher figure shall be prioritized．

    Note 2：Among 17 institutions that had joined the survey，if Institution A＇s＂Percentile＂is Pk ，then it indicates Institution A＇s value is higher than k \％of the institution number．For instance，P99 indicates the institution with the value higher than $99 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 16 institutions；P50 indicates the institution with the value higher than $50 \%$ of institutions，which means higher than other 8 ones．To reduce analysis errors，any institution with less than five samples will not be calculated for percentile．

    Note 3：＂＊＂represents that the value and the institution＇s result have significant difference while the confidence level is p＝0．05（two－tailed test）；＂＊＊＂ represents that they have very significant difference while the confidence level is $\mathrm{p}=0.01$ ．

